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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/810,152

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Zhen Liu

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12/23/2008

HICKMAN PALERMO TRUONG & BECKER/ORACLE

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SUITE 550

SAN JOSE, CA 95110-1083

EXAMINER

AHLUWALIA, NAVNEET K

ART UNIT

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**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 10/810,152	<b>Applicant(s)</b> LIU ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b> NAVNEET K. AHLUWALIA	<b>Art Unit</b> 2166	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 29 September 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-50 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-50 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)                     | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)           |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____                                      |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)          | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____  | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                          |

### **DETAILED ACTION**

1. In view of the Appeal Brief filed on 8/13/2008, PROSECUTION IS HEREBY REOPENED. A new ground of rejection is set forth below.

If an appellant wishes to reinstate an appeal after prosecution is reopened, appellant must file a new notice of appeal in compliance with 37 CFR 41.31 and a complete new appeal brief in compliance with 37 CFR 41.37. Any previously paid appeal fees set forth in 37 CFR 41.20 for filing a notice of appeal, filing an appeal brief, and requesting an oral hearing (if applicable) will be applied to the new appeal on the same application as long as a final Board decision has not been made on the prior appeal. If, however, the appeal fees have increased since they were previously paid, then appellant must pay the difference between the current fee(s) and the amount previously paid. Appellant must file a complete new appeal brief in compliance with the format and content requirements of 37 CFR 41.37(c) within two months from the date of filing the new notice of appeal. See MPEP § 1205.

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

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3. Claims 1 – 50 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Fernandez et al. ('Fernandez' herein after) (US 6,785,673 B1).

With respect to claims 1 and 20,

Fernandez discloses a method comprising the computer-implemented steps of: detecting that a portion of a query execution plan to service a request for data will cause a first producer execution unit that will perform said portion, according to said query execution plan, to generate XML data for use by a second consumer execution unit in performing another portion of said query execution plan (Figures 6, 7, Fernandez); generating information to send to said first execution unit to cause said first execution unit to perform said portion of said query execution plan (column 37 lines 48 – 61, Fernandez); wherein said information would cause first execution unit to generate said XML data in a first form that cannot be used by said second execution unit and annotating said information with an annotation (column 35 lines 64 – 67 and column 36 lines 25 – 35, Fernandez) that causes XML data generated by said first execution unit to be transformed to a canonical form for use by said second execution unit in performing said another portion of said query execution plan (column 28 lines 1 – 5, Fernandez), wherein said annotating causes removal of one or more references to execution unit-specific data that is accessible by the first execution unit but that is not accessible by the second execution unit (column 28 lines 1 – 10, column 6 lines 61 - 67 followed through with column 7 lines 1 –19, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 2 and 21,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein the step of generating information includes generating information that, prior to annotating said information, would cause said first execution unit to generate said XML data in a first form that cannot be used by said second execution unit, and wherein said canonical form is different from said first form (column 6 lines 61 – 67 and column 7 lines 1 – 19, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 3 and 22,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 2, wherein said first form includes information to locate data that is stored in memory that is exclusive to said first execution unit, and wherein said information to locate data stored in said memory cannot be used by said second execution unit (column 7 lines 1 – 19, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 4 and 23,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein said request for data is a database query and said plan is a query plan (column 11 lines 31 – 36 and 58 – 64, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 5 and 24,

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Fernandez discloses the method of claim 4, wherein said information is one or more database commands (column 12 lines 38 – 59, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 6 and 25,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein said annotation specifies a transformation operator (column 35 lines 31 – 48, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 7 and 26,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 6, further comprising the computer-implemented steps of: executing said transformation operator, by said first execution unit, to transform XML data generated by said first execution unit to said canonical form (column 35 lines 64 – 67 and column 36 lines 25 – 35, Fernandez); and sending XML data that is transformed by said first execution unit to said second execution unit in said canonical form (column 28 lines 1 – 5, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 8 and 27,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 6, wherein said annotation specifies arguments for said transformation operator, to specify said canonical form (column 35 lines 31 – 48, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 9 and 28,

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Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, further comprising the computer-implemented steps of: transforming, by said first execution unit, said XML data to said canonical form based on said annotation (column 35 lines 64 – 67 and column 36 lines 25 – 35, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 10 and 29,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein the step of annotating includes annotating said information with an operator to transform said XML data to a canonical form in which said XML data is serialized to represent particular data for a particular XML construct and is included in a serialized image that is sent to said second execution unit (column 1 lines 24 – 46, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 11 and 30,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein the step of annotating includes annotating said information with an operator to transform said XML data to a canonical form which includes an identifier of memory space where data is persistently stored, and wherein said data in said memory space is accessible by said second execution unit (column 33 lines 21 – 37, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 12 and 31,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein the step of annotating includes annotating said information with an operator to transform said XML data to a

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canonical form in which said XML data is compressed according to a particular compression form that said second execution unit is able to decompress (column 2 lines 16 – 59, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 13 and 32,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein said first execution unit and said second execution unit are different execution units that are executing, in parallel, work associated with servicing said request (column 18 lines 14 – 24, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 14 and 33,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein said first execution unit and said second execution unit are different execution units that are each executing, on different servers of a distributed database system, work associated with servicing said request (column 18 lines 14 – 24, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 15 and 34,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, wherein the steps of detecting, generating and annotating are performed by a means that distributes work associated with servicing said request to said first execution unit and said second execution unit, and wherein said first execution unit and said second execution unit are different execution units that are each executing work associated with servicing said request (column 27 lines 59 – 67 and column 28 lines 1 – 5, Fernandez).



With respect to claims 16 and 35,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 15, wherein said first execution unit and said second execution unit are each executing, on different data sources, work associated with servicing said request (Figures 1, 2 and 6 Fernandez).

With respect to claims 17 and 36,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 15, wherein said means that distributes work comprises an application server (column 28 lines 1 – 5, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 18 and 37,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 15, wherein said means that distributes work comprises an application that manages workload among multiple means for executing said work (Figures 1, 2 and 6 Fernandez).

With respect to claims 19 and 38,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 1, further comprising the computer-implemented steps of: determining said canonical form from information that describes preferences of each of multiple execution units that performs work associated with servicing said request (column 28 lines 1 – 5, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 39 and 42,

Fernandez discloses a method for processing XML data, comprising the computer-implemented steps of: receiving information at a first execution unit to cause said first execution unit to perform work associated with servicing a request for data (Figures 6, 7, Fernandez); wherein said information comprises an annotation that causes the XML data generated by said first execution unit to be transformed to a canonical form for use by a second execution unit; wherein said information, without said annotation, would cause said second execution unit to receive from said first execution unit XML data in a first form that cannot be used by said second execution unit (column 37 lines 48 – 61, Fernandez); transforming XML data generated by said first execution unit to said canonical form prior to providing said XML data to said second execution unit (column 35 lines 64 – 67 and column 36 lines 25 – 35, Fernandez); and providing XML data that is transformed to said second execution unit in said canonical form (column 28 lines 1 – 5, Fernandez), wherein transforming XML data comprises removing one or more references to execution unit specific data that is accessible to the first execution unit but that is not accessible to the second execution unit (column 28 lines 1- 10 and column 6 lines 61-67 followed through with column 7 lines 1 –19, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 40 and 43,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 39, wherein the step of transforming said XML data to said canonical form is performed by said first execution unit (column 6 lines 61 – 67 and column 7 lines 1 – 19, Fernandez).

With respect to claims 41 and 44,

Fernandez discloses the method of claim 40, wherein the step of transforming comprises executing an operator specified in said annotation (column 7 lines 1 – 19, Fernandez).

With respect to claim 45,

Fernandez discloses a database system comprising: a query optimizer that receives a database query, formulates a query plan based on said query, and sends information based on said plan to a first execution unit (Figures 6, 7, Fernandez); wherein formulating a plan includes determining that said first execution unit produces XML data for use by a second execution unit (column 37 lines 48 – 61, Fernandez), and determining whether said first execution unit produces said XML data in a first form that said second execution unit is able to use (column 35 lines 64 – 67 and column 36 lines 25 – 35, Fernandez); said first execution unit that receives said information from said query optimizer and said second execution unit that receives said XML data from said first execution unit (column 28 lines 1 – 5, Fernandez).

With respect to claim 46,

Fernandez discloses the system of claim 45, wherein, if it is determined that said second execution unit is able to use said XML data in said first form, said information that said query optimizer sends to said first execution unit comprises a direction to send

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said XML data in said first form to said second execution unit (column 6 lines 61 – 67 and column 7 lines 1 – 19, Fernandez); said first execution unit produces XML data in said first form while servicing said query, and sends said XML data to said second execution unit; and said second execution unit receives said XML data in said first form, and services said query based on said XML data in said first form (column 7 lines 1 – 19, Fernandez).

With respect to claim 47,

Fernandez discloses the system of claim 45, wherein, if it is determined that said second execution unit is unable to use said XML data in said first form, said information that said query optimizer sends to said first execution unit comprises transformation information that causes said first execution unit to transform said XML data that is produced by said first execution unit to a second form that said second execution unit is able to use (column 11 lines 31 – 36 and 58 – 64, Fernandez); said first execution unit produces transformed XML data in said second form based on said transformation information while servicing said query, and sends said transformed XML data to said second execution unit (column 12 lines 38 – 59, Fernandez); and said second execution unit receives said transformed XML data in said second form, and services said query based on said transformed XML data column 35 lines 64 – 67 and column 36 lines 25 – 35, Fernandez).

With respect to claim 48,

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Fernandez discloses the system of claim 45, wherein said first execution unit and said second execution unit are different execution units that are servicing said request by performing work in parallel (column 18 lines 14 – 24, Fernandez).

With respect to claim 49,

Fernandez discloses the system of claim 45, wherein said first execution unit and said second execution unit are different execution units that are servicing said request by performing work on different servers of a distributed database system (column 18 lines 14 – 24, Fernandez).

With respect to claim 50,

Fernandez discloses a system comprising: means for detecting that a portion of a query execution plan to service a request for data will cause a first producer execution unit that will perform said portion according to said query execution plan, to generate XML data for use by a second consumer execution unit in performing another portion of said query execution plan (Figures 6, 7, column 37 lines 48 – 61, Fernandez); means for generating information to send to said first execution unit to cause said first execution unit to perform said portion of said query execution plan (column 35 lines 64 – 67 and column 36 lines 25 – 35, Fernandez); wherein said information would cause said first execution unit to generate said XML data in a first form that cannot be used by said second execution unit; and means for annotating said information with an annotation that causes XML data generated by said first execution unit to be transformed to a

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canonical form for use by said second execution unit in performing said another portion of said query execution plan (column 28 lines 1 – 5, Fernandez), wherein said annotating causes removal of one or more references to execution unit-specific data that is accessible by the first execution unit but that is not accessible by the second execution unit.

***Contact Information***

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Navneet K. Ahluwalia whose telephone number is 571-272-5636.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Alam T. Hosain can be reached on 571-272-3978. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Navneet K. Ahluwalia/  
Examiner, Art Unit 2166

Dated: 12/21/2008

/Hosain T Alam/  
Supervisory Patent Examiner, Art Unit 2166